## Averages From a Grouped Frequency Table

Amir asked 20 people their age in years.

| 12 | $14 \quad 1312$ | 1412 | 15 | 1512 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | $15 \quad 12 \quad 11$ | $15 \quad 13$ | 14 | 1213 | 12 |
|  | Age (years) | Tally |  | Frequency |  |
|  | 11 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 14 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 15 |  |  |  |  |

1. Complete the frequency table
2. What is the modal age?
3. What is the range of ages?
4. Calculate the mean.
5. A person is chosen at random. What is the probability the person is aged 11?

Claire measured the height of 50 plants for her geography coursework.

| Height (cm) | Frequency |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $0 \leq h<10$ | 9 |  |  |
| $10 \leq h<20$ | 23 |  |  |
| $20 \leq h<40$ | 18 |  |  |

6. Estimate the mean height of the plants.

The grouped frequency table gives information about the distance 150 people travel to work.

| Distance Travelled <br> (d miles) | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $0<d \leq 5$ | 34 |
| $5<d \leq 10$ | 48 |
| $10<d \leq 15$ | 26 |
| $15<d<20$ | 18 |
| $20<d \leq 25$ | 16 |
| $25<d \leq 30$ | 8 |

7. Calculate the percentage of people who travel less than 20 miles to work.
8. Calculate an estimate for the mean distance travelled to work by the people.

| Skill | Questions | Score | Available <br> Marks |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Completing a frequency table from list of data. | $\mathbf{1}$ |  | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| Mode from a frequency table. | 2 |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Range from a frequency table. | 3 |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Calculate the mean from a frequency table. | 4 |  | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| Probability from a frequency table. | 5 |  | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| Estimate the mean from a grouped frequency table. | 6,8 |  | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| Percentage from a grouped frequency table | 7 |  | $\mathbf{2}$ |
|  | Total Marks |  |  |

## Averages From a Grouped Frequency Table

Amir asked 20 people their age in years.

| 12 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llllllllll}11 & 15 & 12 & 11 & 15 & 13 & 14 & 12 & 13 & 12\end{array}$

| Age (years) | Tally | Frequency | $f x$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 11 | II | 2 | $11 \times 2=22$ |
| 12 | IIII III | 8 | $12 \times 8=96$ |
| 13 | III | 3 | $13 \times 3=39$ |
| 14 | III | 3 | $14 \times 3=42$ |
| 15 | IIII | 4 | $15 \times 4=60$ |
|  |  | 20 | 259 |

1. Complete the frequency table
2. What is the modal age?

Mode $=12$ years
3. What is the range of ages?

$$
\text { Range = } 15-11=4 \text { years }
$$

4. Calculate the mean.

$$
\text { Mean }=\frac{259}{20}=12.95
$$

So Mean age is 13 years ( 2 significant figures)
5. A person is chosen at random. What is the probability the person is aged 11?

$$
p(\text { age } 11)=\frac{2}{20}=\frac{1}{10}
$$

Claire measured the height of 50 plants for her geography coursework.

| Height (cm) | Frequency | MP | $f x$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0 \leq h<10$ | 9 | $*$ | 5 | $=15$ |
| $10 \leq h<20$ | 23 | $*$ | 15 | $=$ |
| $20 \leq h<40$ | 18 | $*$ | 30 | $=1$ |
|  | 50 |  | 540 |  |

6. Estimate the mean height of the plants.

$$
\text { Mean }=\frac{930}{50}=18.6 \mathrm{~cm}
$$

The grouped frequency table gives information about the distance 150 people travel to work.

| Distance Travelled (d miles) | Frequency | MP | $f x$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $0<d \leq 5$ | 34 | $2.5=$ | 85 |
| $5<d \leq 10$ | 48 | $7.5=$ | 360 |
| $10<d \leq 15$ | 26 | $12.5=$ | 325 |
| $15<d<20$ | 18 | $17.5=$ | 315 |
| $20<d \leq 25$ | 16 | $22.5=$ | 360 |
| $25<d \leq 30$ | 8 | $27.5=$ | 220 |
|  | 150 |  | 1665 |

7. Calculate the percentage of people who travel less than 20 miles to work.
People less than 20 miles $=34+48+26+18=126$

$$
\frac{126}{150} \times 100=84 \%
$$

8. Calculate an estimate for the mean distance travelled to work by the people.

$$
\text { Mean }=\frac{1665}{150}=11.1 \text { miles }
$$

| Skill | Questions | Score | Available <br> Marks |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Completing a frequency table from list of data. | 1 |  | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| Mode from a frequency table. | 2 |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Range from a frequency table. | 3 |  | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| Calculate the mean from a frequency table. | 4 |  | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| Probability from a frequency table. | 5 |  | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| Estimate the mean from a grouped frequency table. | 6,8 |  | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| Percentage from a grouped frequency table | 7 |  | $\mathbf{2}$ |
|  | Total Marks |  |  |

